



Trends in Direct to Device

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Agenda

- SpaceTec Partners Intro
- SpaceTec in Satcom and in India
- Direct to Device



The management consultancy firm focused on the space sector

Focus



At the cutting-edge

Space

and adjacent sectors (AI, mobility, robotics, security, defence ...)

Structure



Agile, versatile, and independent

100%

European, privately owned by the partners

3 practices Strategy Innovation Market Development

Locations



Situated in major European hotspots

2 Offices in Munich & Brussels

Hubs in London, Seoul, Copenhagen, Prague, Vienna

Team



International, diverse, multi-cultural

45+

professionals with management consulting and industry expertise

20 Nationalities

18 Languages

Heritage



Reputable and trusted

15 years in the market

100+

institutional and commercial clients

12 years in international cooperation







Strategy

Providing market & technology insights and developing policy and strategy recommendations leveraging an hypotheses-driven approach

- Market and Technology Analysis
- Business Strategy
- National Space Strategies & Policy Development



Innovation

Advising policy makers and supporting entrepreneurs and early-stage companies with various innovation programmes from hackathons to incubators

- Design of innovation ecosystems
- Implementation of global innovation actions
- Funding & Investment advisory



Market development

Orchestrating the development of innovative solutions that facilitate the uptake of space-based technologies by policy-makers and industry

- Stakeholder engagement
- Developing use cases
- Foster proof of concept implementation with end users



SpaceTec Partners' senior team consists of seasoned space professionals



Rainer Horn Managing Partner Leader of Market Dev. Practice Formerly director Booz Allen Hamilton, EY, IBM, MBA (INSEAD), B.A. Eur. Business



Carla Filotico Partner Leader of Strategy Practice Member of European Innovation Council (EIC), Ex-Booz & Co & Lead of space team, Aerospace Engineer



Thomas Tanghe Partner Leader of Innovation Practice Ex-ESA, Deloitte Consulting Masters in General Management and Masters in Industrial Engineering



Senior Advisor ICT, SpaceTech and Asia Expert Formerly SES, Airbus, ND Satcom, ST Engineering Degree in Electrical Engineering / MBA

Selected clients





















SpaceTec has strong experience in the SatCom sector

Ground Segment

- Market due diligence for 3D printed antenna business
- Supporting an **antenna** startup's expansion to Asia

LEO

- Analysis of the potential of small satellites in military context
 - End-to-end due diligence and execution support for mega-constellation investment
 - Involvement in GOVSATCOM and Secure Connectivity Initiative communications and stakeholder engagement strategy assignment for European Commission
 - Organisation of Secure Connectivity workshops for the European Commission
 - Development of a **national strategy** for engagement in SatCom value chain
 - Assessment of the wider newspace innovation landscape in globally (incl. SatCom)
- Assessment of 3D printing manufacturing potential in satellite production for automotive supplier

GEO

- Assessment of hosted payload options on GEO Satellites
- Review of GEO capacity commercial deals
- Assessment of Smallsat platform for GEO
- Definition of multi-orbit, multi frequency satcom strategy for emerging telco operator

+ Senior experts with in-depth insight to LaserComs, quantum, and terminal scene



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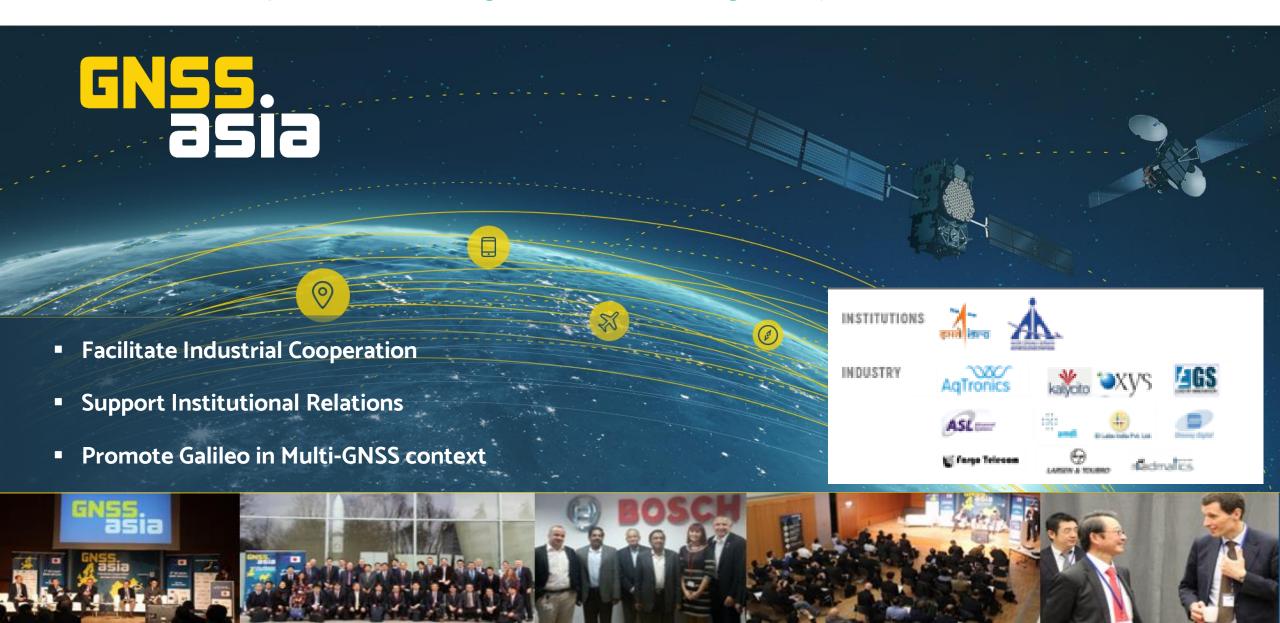
SpaceTec Partners has been working with India since 2013



- 2021 Lecture on GNSS at a 5-Day Workshop on GNSS and NavIC sponsored by All India Council of Technical Education (AICTE)
- 2020: Online <u>EU-India Industry Workshop on EGNSS for Logistics and eCommerce</u>
- 2019: Galileo Hackathon organized in Bangalore with over 100 participants and representatives from companies (e.g Bosch, DTDS Technology) and universities (e.g. PES University, Burdwan University)
- 2019: Facilitated High-level institutional meeting between EUSPA and ISRO
- 2019: GNSS.asia hosted an Indian GNSS Delegation visit from ISRO and AAI around Munich Satellite Navigation Conference
- 2018: Hosted GNSS.asia Workshop with Indian SMEs in Bangalore
- 2018: Presented GNSS.asia and European Space at Fraunhofer India 10 year congress
- 2017: Organised meetings for European GNSS companies with Indian Government departments like AAI, Indian Railways, and Department of Telecommunication
- 2017: Meeting between GSA and GAGAN to discuss EGNOS technology and knowledge transfer as well as European collaboration in SBAS downstream applications



Market Development: Building and maintaining ecosystems





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Direct to Device (D2D) can integrate satellite with terrestrial mobile networks





Satellite connectivity generally needs antenna / dish on user side to receive signals



Direct-to-device (D2D) enables direct connection between satellite and user devices (e.g., mobile phones) – wholesale business model most likely scenario



Complementary to terrestrial mobile coverage, reach new customers, fill coverage gaps and connect the unconnected



Lower costs (less infrastructure on user end & fewer terrestrial cells required) and faster time to market

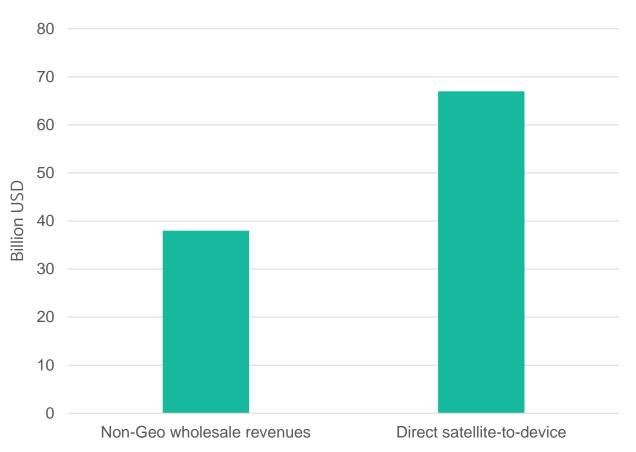


Implementation even more straightforward thanks to 3GPP integration into non-terrestrial networks via 5G NGR standard



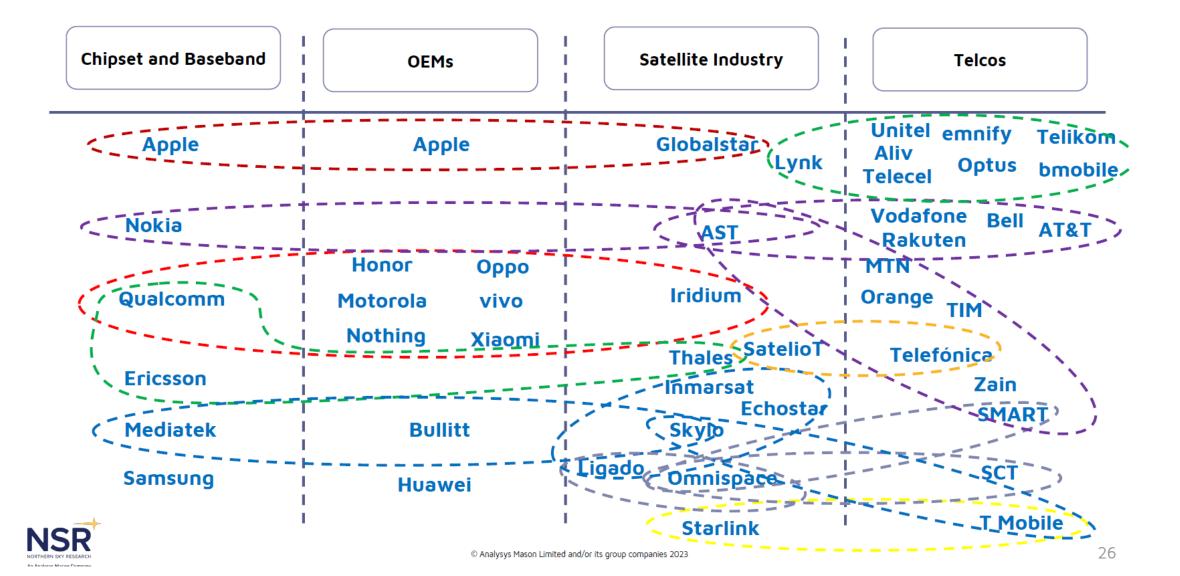
The D2D market might generate \$66.8B in 10-Year cumulative revenues



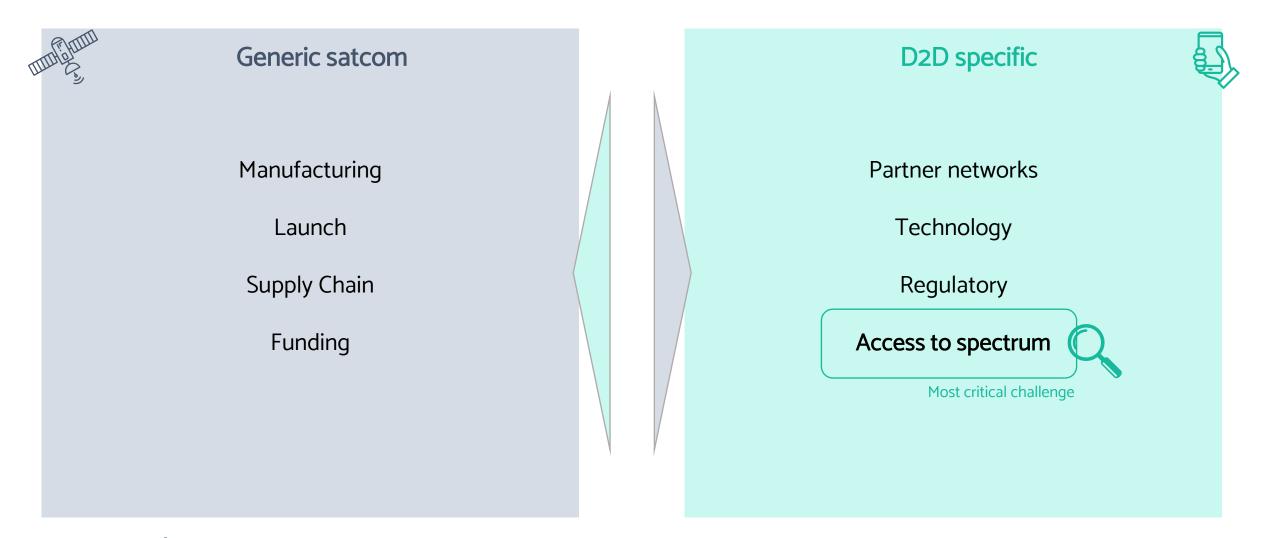


- MNO subscribers that temporarily roam outside of terrestrial coverage but want to keep connectivity on, form the largest opportunity
- IoT, Enterprise, first responders and Gov/Mil users & opportunities in the IoT space (tracking, agriculture, smart grids, etc.).
- Users living outside of terrestrial coverage could subscribe to a mobile service once satellite connectivity is available (sometimes with support from digital divide programs)

Emerging alliances & partnerships

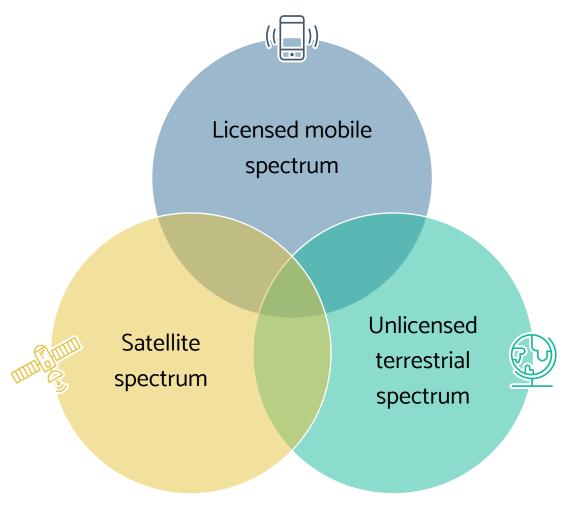


Generic satcom challenges and D2D specific questions remain





Access to spectrum is the key challenge - different types are available





For India opportunities and challenges exist along the D2D value chain



R&D / Manufacturing

Launch

Operations

Services

Handset form not yet fully determined with opportunities to play (e.g., smart phones vs specialised outdoor devices)

D2D constellations **need to be launched**, facing same
bottlenecks as other satellites

Key partnerships including satellite operator – MNO collaborations are **being formed as we speak**

Satellite and comms technology design can be improved to enable reception of faint signals in noisy / obstructed environments Several use cases / markets including IoT technologies, emergency messaging, outdoor & rural applications

Cellular-capable satellites vs satellite-capable user devices both currently viable options Indian **regulators** need to embrace the challenge of D2D solutions entering the market Specific solutions developed in India might have export potential to other countries



Thank you for your attention!



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